



# Upper Windermere

## Premier Homes Architectural Design Guidelines

Includes:    Lots 2 to 84, Block 5  
                  Lots 5 to 24, Block 6  
                  Lots 1 to 16, Block 7

# CONTENTS

<b>DIRECTORY</b> .....	3
<b>1.0 OBJECTIVE</b> .....	4
<b>2.0 ARCHITECTURAL THEME</b> .....	4
<b>3.0 STREETScape</b> .....	4
<b>4.0 HOUSE SIZE</b> .....	4
<b>5.0 SITE PLANNING AND GRADING</b> .....	5
<b>6.0 GARAGE/DRIVEWAY</b> .....	6
<b>7.0 IDENTICAL ELEVATIONS</b> .....	6
<b>8.0 EXTERIOR COLORS</b> .....	6
<b>9.0 CORNER LOTS</b> .....	6
<b>10.0 WALK-OUTS</b> .....	6
<b>11.0 HIGH VISIBILITY LOTS</b> .....	7
<b>12.0 ROOFING</b> .....	7
<b>13.0 EXTERIOR FINISHES</b> .....	7
<b>14.0 FENCING / LANDSCAPING / OTHER</b> .....	8
14.1 Landscaping .....	8
14.2 Accessory Buildings .....	9
14.3 Screening of Recreation/Commercial Vehicles and Satellite Dishes .....	9
14.4 Dog Runs and Other Enclosures .....	9
14.5 Structured Wiring .....	9
<b>15.0 INTERPRETATION</b> .....	9
<b>16.0 SITING</b> .....	10
16.1 Consultant .....	10
16.2 City Regulations .....	10
16.3 Grading .....	10
16.4 Plot Plans .....	10
<b>17.0 SUBDIVISION APPEARANCE</b> .....	10
17.1 Lot Inspection Report Policy .....	10
17.2 Signage .....	10
17.3 Excavation Material .....	11
17.4 Clean-up .....	11
17.5 Construction Access .....	11
<b>18.0 APPROVAL PROCESS</b> .....	11
<b>19.0 SECURITY DEPOSITS</b> .....	12
19.1 Damage Deposits .....	12
19.2 Damage Deposit Return .....	13
19.3 Landscaping Deposit .....	13
19.4 Landscaping Deposit Return .....	13
<b>SCHEDULE "A" Roofing Materials and Colours</b> .....	14
<b>SCHEDULE "B" Structured Wiring Requirements</b> .....	15
<b>SCHEDULE "C" Lot Inspection Report</b> .....	16

## DIRECTORY

- Developer:** **Beaverbrook Windermere Ltd.**  
10716 – 176 Street  
Edmonton, Alberta T5S 1G7  
Attention: Marvin Polny  
Phone: (780) 484-4389  
Fax: (780) 486-6061
- Engineers:** **IBI Group**  
#1050 Standard Life Building  
10405 Jasper Avenue  
Edmonton, Alberta T5J 3N4  
Attention: Rob Dollevoet  
Phone: (780) 428-4000  
Fax: (780) 426-3256
- Architectural Applications:** **Windward Landtec Inc.**  
12128 - 121 A Street  
Edmonton, Alberta T5L 0A4  
Attention: Ray Jacobson  
Phone: (780) 454-6799  
Fax: (780) 454-6896
- Surveyor:** **Pals Survey**  
10704 – 176 Street  
Edmonton, Alberta T5S 1G7  
Attention: Joe Gawlik  
Phone: (780) 455-3177  
Fax: (780) 451-2047
- Solicitor:** **Biamonte, Cairo & Shortreed**  
Suite 1400, 10303 - Jasper Avenue  
Edmonton, Alberta T5J 3M6  
Attention: Ben Cairo  
Phone: (780) 425-5800  
Fax: (780) 426-1600
- Geotechnical Consultants:** **J.R. Paine & Associates Ltd.**  
17505 - 106 Avenue  
Edmonton, Alberta T5S 1E7  
Attention: Rick Evans  
Phone: (780) 489-0700  
Fax: (780) 489-0800

## 1.0 **OBJECTIVE**

The objective of these architectural guidelines is to ensure the very highest standard of visual appeal and image; ensuring compatibility among homes and integration of the community into the natural landscape. Outlining the opportunities and constraints of building, these guidelines will assist builders, designers and home buyers in achieving problem free construction.

**Beaverbrook and their designated consultants retain the full discretion to approve or disapprove any or all elements of a proposed development or structure. It is strongly recommended that all purchasers or builders obtain pre-approval for any proposed development. All Purchasers/Builders are advised to review the attached Addendum "Beaverbrook Damage / Landscape Deposit Policy" and the Rules and Regulations prior to completing any work on the lands.**

## 2.0 **ARCHITECTURAL THEME**

The architectural theme we have selected provides elements that can be incorporated in a diverse range of styles, in a variety of applications. This framework will encourage originality and individual expression while the pattern of coordinated components and features establish the character of Upper Windermere. These architectural elements – enclosed entries, brick or stonework and the weight of substantial detailing, together achieve a grounded streetscape – homes that are comfortable in their proportions. The beauty of the natural landscape, the comforts of things familiar and the simplicity of times long past, this will be the character of Upper Windermere.

## 3.0 **STREETSCAPE**

Care must be taken to integrate the unique values of each home with special attention to the relationship with neighboring properties. Relative massing, siting and style will be of utmost importance in assuring each home compliments it's' neighbor and the subdivision. Building massing, siting and style may be adjusted and/or alternate treatments requested to reinforce the streetscape.

## 4.0 **HOUSE SIZE**

Houses are to have a consistency of mass and volume within the streetscape. As such, house widths and sizes must relate proportionately and logically to the lot width and neighboring houses. As a maximum, the garage frontage may not be more than 65% of the pocket width.

The minimum house width at the front elevations must be maximized to the building pocket for all lots. This requirement may be waived for homes on irregular or larger lots. Upper Windermere provides room for homes to be built with an opportunity for variations in size which, when combined with massing and landscaping considerations, will contribute to the ultimate character of the neighborhood.

Homes incorporating a garage offset of more than 2' will be specifically reviewed for suitability. Homes will be reviewed on their individual merits of design, massing,

proportion, and compatibility and, where the Architectural Consultant considers the plan to be exceptional, and, provided that the house conforms with the general trend of the neighborhood, exceptions may be considered.

## **5.0 SITE PLANNING AND GRADING**

Site planning and grading must accommodate the natural slope of the land with variations in grade absorbed within the building mass as much as possible. Lot grading must be in strict conformance with the approved grading plan for the subdivision. For lots with a more dramatic change in terrain such as walk-out basement lots, there may be a requirement for special terracing and/or retaining walls. The purchaser shall be responsible for the design and construction of such retaining structures and must ensure design grades and lot drainage is not compromised.

Natural elements such as boulders are preferred for construction of all retaining walls, to provide a blend with the natural terrain. If the retaining structure is to be more than one meter in height, it must be stepped to reduce the wall's visual mass.

Special attention is to be given to the treatment of exposed concrete foundation walls. A maximum of 2' of parged concrete will be permitted on all elevations of the homes. Variation in grade and basement design may require cladding material be lowered or extended to within 2' of ground level.

Front entry steps are to be a maximum of three risers per set. Where the grade calls for more than three risers, the run must be split. Exceptions to this requirement may be granted in consideration of unique design, topography and lateral bracing concerns. If there are more than three risers per set, the step will be a minimum 4' wide with appropriate railing style.

Homes will be reviewed on their individual merits of design, massing, proportion and compatibility and, where the Architectural Consultant considers the plan to be exceptional, and, provided that the house conforms to the general trend of the neighborhood, exceptions may be considered.

## **6.0 GARAGE/DRIVEWAY**

Double attached front drive garages are required under the massing guidelines previously discussed and must be located in accordance with the garage location plan. Driveways and front walks must be exposed aggregate concrete, stamped concrete, or paver stones. In addition, a broomed finish may be used if a minimum 12" wide border or paving stone border is used. Driveways should have organic shape with a maximum driveway width at the front property line not larger than the width of the garage. It is recommended that a smaller driveway width be provided and then expanding to the width of the garage. All side drive garage locations will be reviewed for compatibility with adjacent homes. Side drive garage locations will require a landscaping buffer to adjacent lots. Sample driveway location plans will be available from the consultant for inspiration.

A maximum of 18" must be maintained between overhead garage door and the eave line. Where the height exceeds 18", special detailing may be required. Gable ends will require appropriate detailing to soften the visual impact accordingly. Garage overhead doors must be compatible with house in style.

The garage overhead door must be the same colour as the cladding or when the garage front is brick or stone, the overhead door may be the same colour as the trim. As an additional alternative the garage door colour may also be matched to the brick or stone colour.

#### **7.0 IDENTICAL ELEVATIONS**

Similar or approximately identical elevations must not be repeated within two lots or directly across the street. To be considered different, an alternate elevation must reflect substantial modifications. In addition, no same model of home may be placed directly adjacent to each other. Repetitive use of elevations will be monitored to ensure interesting streetscape.

#### **8.0 EXTERIOR COLORS**

Colors will be approved on an individual basis. Colors will not be duplicated on adjacent lots. The use of a third accent color is strongly encouraged. In keeping with the character of the neighborhood and in consideration of blended streetscapes, pastel colors are not permitted. Darker and medium color palettes will dominate the streetscapes. Lighter wall colors may be used moderately in combination with darker palettes in contrast. **NO vinyl siding will be allowed.**

#### **9.0 CORNER LOTS**

Houses on corner lots require special consideration. Flanking side elevation will have suitable front elevation treatment with principal roof planes sloping toward view. All models will be considered for corner lots based on their unique suitability to these locations. Models will require variation in wall planes, substantial roof line between floors, appropriate wall heights, window placement and detailing.

#### **10.0 WALKOUT LOTS**

The rear elevation of these homes requires special design consideration and must avoid large expanses of blank wall space as well as a three storey towering appearance. The architectural devices that will best achieve the desired elevation are a combination of various wall planes, downhill sloping roofs in combination with dormers, decks and balconies. The distance from grade to the first eave line should not be more than 20'.

#### **11.0 HIGH VISIBILITY LOTS (REFER TO MARKETING PLAN)**

High visibility rear elevations require special design consideration. These elevations must have openings of a number and size that is suited to the wall area, and incorporate detailing consistent with the front elevation and overall design. The lots affected in

Stage 1 will be those backing onto the collector road and the storm water management areas and public walkways and private recreation centre. (Also see 10.0 for high visibility walkout lots).

## **12.0 ROOFING**

To provide a unifying theme throughout the subdivision, the minimum roof pitch will be 6/12, with the exception of bungalows which will require a 7/12 pitch to adjust massing. In consideration of overall massing and style, some secondary roofs may not be subject to this minimum requirement.

The roofing materials/colors may be selected from the following:

- Cedar Shakes
- Uni-crete Roof Tile (muted earth tone colors)
- Decra Metal Roofing (shake profile in earth tone colors)
- 30 year High Definition Architectural Shingles
- High definition ridge cap must be used
- (Please refer to the attached Schedule for a complete list of approved materials)

Roof overhangs will be a minimum of 18" and proportionate to the design with suitable overhangs incorporated at all cantilevers box-outs and bays. A minimum 8" (eight inch) fascia is also required.

Chimneys and flues must be contained within a corbelled chase, finished in a style consistent with the home design.

## **13.0 EXTERIOR FINISHES**

To achieve the standard and caliber of visual appeal, a requirement for architectural detailing and continuity will apply to all homes.

Brick or stone, a minimum of 150 square feet, will be required in a panel effect. For example, if stone or brick is applied at the garage front, it must extend the height of the garage including above the overhead door to create a panel effect. Stone or Brick applied as an accent will not be permitted.

The use of window and door detailing will be a feature on all homes. Trim will be a minimum 6".

Entranceways will be covered at a level that encloses and protects the space at the first level or a height proportionate to the design. Wooden verandas and porches must be skirted to grade with closed risers. The front facing elements of these verandahs must be covered in brick or stone.

All verandas and porches must be detailed with brick or stonework.

Acceptable cladding materials include:

- brick, stone or shale in stacked application
- River rock will be considered on an individual basis
- Stucco of sand float finish in darker palettes upon consultants review

All trim details and masonry must be returned 2 feet around corners.

Where columns or posts are used on the front or highly visible elevations, they are to be of substantial form and solid in appearance. Columns and posts should include suitable step details at top and bottom.

Homes will be reviewed on their individual merits of design, massing proportion and compatibility and, where the Architectural Consultant considers the plan to be exceptional, and, provided that the house conforms to the general trend of the neighborhood, exceptions may be considered.

#### **14.0 FENCING / LANDSCAPING / OTHER**

Wood fencing is acceptable on all Premier lots and shall be consistent in design and color with the fencing style established for the community, an illustration of which is attached.

##### **14.1 Landscaping**

It is the responsibility of the homeowner to landscape the front yard and the rear yards of all high visibility lots. In the case of corner lots, the front yard shall include the flanking side yard to the sidewalk, curb or boulevard and to the rear corner of the house.

The minimum landscape standard for all lots shall consist of sod, one tree and a prepared shrub bed containing at least six shrubs. In addition the rear yard of all high visibility lots will require sod and two additional trees. The minimum deciduous tree shall be 2" caliper, measured 6" above ground. The minimum coniferous tree (spruce or pine) must be a minimum 6' tall. Shrubs shall be 2' in height or spread. A prepared bed is defined by edging (landscaping vinyl, brick, concrete, etc.).

##### **14.2 Accessory Buildings**

The side wall elevations of all ancillary buildings and garden sheds shall not extend higher than adjacent fencing. Where visible from a public adjacency (ie. all perimeter lots and corner lots), accessory buildings must be consistent in style, finish and color, with the house. Roof style and materials are to match the materials used on the roof of the house.

**14.3** Recreation/Commercial Vehicles and Satellite Dishes

No house trailer, recreation vehicle, trailer of any kind, truck, camper, boat, or other vehicle over 3/4 ton, farm machinery or any vehicle of any kind not functional or in a state of disrepair shall be parked, stored, placed or maintained on any lot in the Neighborhood.

No recreation vehicles or commercial vehicles in excess of ¾ ton capacity shall be parked on the driveway or in front of the house for more than 48 hours in any consecutive 72-hour period.

Satellite dishes or antennas or other communications equipment must be completely screened from public view and shall not exceed 18" in diameter. Such equipment should be wall hung and mounted to ensure that they cannot be seen from the street or any Public Lands.

**14.4** Dog Runs and Other Enclosures

Dog runs and other enclosures must be properly screened and otherwise hidden from view by prescribed wood fencing.

**14.5** Structured Wiring

All Upper Windermere homes will all be built according to these and the Telus Future Friendly Home Guidelines. The Purchaser agrees to prewire at the framing stage according to the specifications outlined as attached Schedule B. Cat 5E is required for all telephony applications.

**15.0** INTERPRETATION

The enforcement, administration and interpretation of these guidelines shall be at the discretion of Beaverbrook Windermere Ltd. or its designated consultant. The unfettered application of these guidelines shall be without notice or precedent.

**16.0** SITING

**16.1** Consultant

Check with the Architectural Consultant for all applicable drawings, and any special conditions.

**16.2** City Regulations

Ensure that city regulations are met and note relevant plans regarding utilities and rights of way.

**16.3** Grading

Check Building Grade Plans and conform to them. Do not grade to existing vacant lots or unfinished lanes, but to elevations provided.

#### **16.4 Plot Plans**

Plot plans and stakeout must be carried out by the designated surveyor only. Plot plans must include the following:

- Scale 1:300 metric
- North arrow
- Municipal address
- Legal description of property
- All property lines, designated and dimensioned
- Size and location of proposed building(s) dimensioned to property lines, existing building and other structure where applicable
- All cantilevers (including floor, bay windows, fireplaces, eaves, etc.)
- Abutting streets, avenues, reserves, etc. Easements and utility right-of-way labeled and dimensioned, accurately figured, explicit and complete.
- Spot elevations around building and drainage directions
- Dimensions from property line to sidewalk and face of curbs

### **17.0 SUBDIVISION APPEARANCE**

#### **17.1 Lot Inspection Report Policy (Schedule C)**

Each Builder is responsible for inspecting the condition of curbs, sidewalks, street lights, services, etc. on his lot and must submit written notice of any damages to the Developer within 7 days of purchasing the lot, otherwise costs for repairing any damages becomes the sole responsibility of the Purchaser.

#### **17.2 Signage**

In order to maintain cohesiveness for signage within the subdivision, all signage will be supplied by the Developer, ie. All model signs, directional signs and general information signs. The only signage to be supplied by the Builders Group will be on lots owned or sold by that Builder. Excessive abuse of signage, including sandwich boards may necessitate removal of ALL Builder's and Realtor's signs.

#### **17.3 Excavation Material**

All Builders must ensure that all excavation is kept within the confines of their lot. Any spillage on a road, land, sidewalk or neighboring lot must be removed immediately or the Developer will arrange for its removal and invoice for expenses.

#### **17.4 Clean-Up**

Builders should encourage timely removal by all sub-trades of litter on building sites. Failure to comply will result in a clean-up bill being charged to the lot. Supply of bins by the Builder is mandatory. Any general clean-up of the subdivision implemented by the Developer can and will be charged pro-rata to all builders.

#### **17.5 Construction Access**

The driveway location and any alternate access to the lot must be graveled immediately to eliminate the transfer of mud / dirt to road and sidewalk area.

In addition, Fines will be payable for all contraventions of the attached Rules and Regulations (see attached addendum) for the Subdivision. This list will be updated from time to time to ensure that the development proceeds with care and professionalism that customers have come to expect.

#### **18.0 APPROVAL PROCESS**

Prior to building, the Builder inspects the lot and all services. All discrepancies or damage are to be reported in writing with the application and a copy forwarded to the Developer.

Before applying to the City for a development permit, the applicant shall submit plans for approval of WINDWARD LANDTEC INC. Application shall include the following:

- a) One complete set of house plans; ¼” or 3/16” to 1; scale
- b) Two copies of the Plot plan, prepared by Pals Surveys Ltd. at 1:300 scale
- c) Completed application form
- d) Material and color samples, as required

WINDWARD LANDTEC INC. will review the plan and recommend approval, modification, or rejection of the application based on the adherence of the plans to these guidelines. Should disputes arise, the Developer shall make the final decision on the acceptability of plans. Once approved, WINDWARD LANDTEC INC. will send a copy of the application indicating any changes to the applicant. After approval, the plans may not be altered without prior approval of WINDWARD LANDTEC INC. WINDWARD LANDTEC INC. will keep an up-to-date record of plans showing house types, color, rooflines and grades, to advise the applicants of how their proposed house will best fit into the existing situation.

Approval of any and all house plans will be at the sole and unfettered discretion of the Vendor.

No stakeout will be granted until approved by WINDWARD LANDTEC INC.

## **19.0 SECURITY DEPOSITS**

### **19.1 Damage Deposits**

A damage deposit in the amount of \$10,000.00 Letter of Credit is due upon purchase of the lot (s) and prior to house plan and grade approval to cover:

1. Contravention of architectural objectives.
2. Possible damage to:
  - a) curb stop – water valve
  - b) sidewalks, curbs and gutters
  - c) driveway aprons and asphalt
  - d) boulevard landscaping and trees
  - e) rear gutters and walkways
  - f) light standards
  - g) fire hydrants
  - h) cathodic protection points
  - i) grading and drainage swales
  - j) fencing

### **19.2 Damage Deposit Return Procedure (Interim Inspection)**

1. Exterior completed in accordance with these guidelines and as approved by the architectural consultant.
2. Rough grading certificate and city approval of same, from the City of Edmonton Drainage Branch.
3. Water valve exposed and marked.
4. Sidewalks, street, lane, gutters and curbs cleaned.
5. Application made in writing to WINDWARD LANDTEC INC (form attached).

Upon completion of construction, site works and landscaping, an interim inspection is done to ensure compliance with the architectural guidelines and to check for any damages to municipal improvements. The following items must be completed prior to a request for inspection:

- Home constructed in compliance with the Guidelines and the approved plan
- Construction complete including seasonal work on exterior, site cleared of all debris, sidewalks and curbs cleaned, cc marked and exposed
- Grading certificate for rough grade is provided with City approval

### **19.3 Landscaping Deposit**

All landscaping must be completed, in accordance with the requirements, within six months of completion of the house (subject to seasonal limitations). To ensure compliance with the landscaping requirements, a \$3,000.00 per lot landscaping security deposit must be paid upon Architectural Approval and will be refunded upon confirmation of the satisfactory completion of the landscaping. Should the Landscaping Deposit not be requested to be returned within 36 months from the date of Architectural Approval, the Security Deposit will be forfeited.

#### **19.4 Landscaping Deposit Return (Final Inspection)**

1. Landscaping satisfactorily completed as per requirements.
2. Final Grade certificate and city approval of same from the City of Edmonton Drainage Branch.
3. Water Valve exposed and marked.
4. Sidewalks, street, lane, gutters and curbs cleaned.
5. Application made in writing to Windward Landtec Inc. (form attached).

Upon completion of construction, site works and landscaping, a final inspection is done to ensure compliance with the architectural guidelines and to check for any damages to municipal improvements. The following items must be completed prior to a request for final inspection:

- Home constructed in compliance with the Guidelines and the approved plan
- Construction complete including seasonal work on exterior, site cleared of all debris, sidewalks and curbs cleaned, cc marked and exposed
- Landscaping completed in accordance with guideline requirements
- Grading certificate for Final grade is provided with City approval

**To initiate the final inspection, a request form accompanied by the approved grading certificate must be forwarded by the Builder to Windward Landtec Inc.**

## SCHEDULE A

### Roofing Materials and Colours

All Upper Windermere homes will have the following roofing materials.

IKO	Chateau 40	Weatherwood, Driftwood, Harvard Slate, Dual Black,
BP	Eclipse 40	Stonewood, Twilight Grey, Weathered Rock, Shadow Black,
Elk	Prestique II 30/40/50 Grande Series	Weatherwood, Antique Slate
GAF	Timberline 30 Grand Sequoia	Pewter Grey, Weatherwood, Charcoal Blend, Slate Blend, Weatherwood,

*NOTE: The above must incorporate High Definition Ridge Cap*

Decra	Shake Profile	Compatible colours reviewed on individual basis
Unicrete Concrete Tiles	Shake Profile	Compatible colours reviewed on individual basis

Cedar Shakes

Additional Colors and Manufacturers as approved by the Designated Consultant

## SCHEDULE B

### Structured Wiring Requirements

All Upper Windermere homes will all be built according to these and the Telus Future Friendly Home Guidelines.

The Purchaser agrees to pre-wire at the framing stage according to the specifications outlined herein. CAT 5E wiring is required for all telephony applications.

The Purchaser agrees to install structured wiring as follows:

<u>Location</u>	<u>Requirement</u>
Kitchen	1 CAT5E for phone, Ethernet and TELUS TV 1 RG6 for kitchen TV
Family room	3 CAT5E for phone, Ethernet and TELUS TV 3 RG6 coax for home entertainment
Master bedroom	2CAT5E for phone, Ethernet and TELUS TV 2 RG6 coax for home entertainment
Other bedrooms	2 CAT5E for phone, Ethernet and TELUS TV 1 RG for TV
Den/office	2 CAT5E for phone, Ethernet and TELUS TV 1 RG for TV
Living Room	2 CAT5E for phone, Ethernet and TELUS TV

### Other Requirements:

- All CAT5e lines should be ran to a compatible RJ45 jack and home run from the room to the Structured Wiring Distribution Panel where they are terminated with RJ45 plugs.
- All RG6 lines are terminated at the room and home run from the room location to the Structured Wiring Panel, where they are terminated with compression type F- connectors
- One telephone distribution module with RJ31 x security
- One four-way passive video distribution module
- One 2-inch conduit from attic to basement at distribution panel (with fire stops)
- Lower level development mirrors in main living area
- One minimum 14-inch distribution panel – 34 inch preferred
- RG6 quad shield cable preferred

# SCHEDULE C



Upper Windermere

## Lot Inspection Report

This Lot Inspection Report is to be completed and faxed to Beaverbrook @ 486-6061 within SEVEN (7) days of lot purchase.

Date of Inspection \_\_\_\_\_  
Subdivision Upper Windermere - Stage 5 (Premier)  
Builder/Purchaser \_\_\_\_\_  
Lot \_\_\_\_\_  
Block \_\_\_\_\_  
Plan \_\_\_\_\_

### *INSPECTION OF MUNICIPAL IMPROVEMENTS*

Sidewalk \_\_\_\_\_  
Curb \_\_\_\_\_  
Water Service Valve \_\_\_\_\_  
Swale \_\_\_\_\_  
Boulevard Landscaping \_\_\_\_\_  
Light Standard/ Communication Pedestal \_\_\_\_\_  
Comments \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_